# IBM om Al

IBM i fagdag Common Norge

Vidar Svendsen, Oslo 11.09.2024

# Putting AI to work with IBM

Vidar Svendsen



### AI eller KI?



ibm.com/topics/artificial-intelligence







#### Deep expertise in AI

Trustworthy AI research since 2013 1,000+ generative AI for business engagements in 2023

#1 in AI-related patents in 2023

#### IBM is "client zero"

AI Ethics board since 2018

Governance of internal AI use cases

Governance of trained generative AI models

Using our own technology



#### Deep expertise in governance

GRC platform since 2010

11 interconnected risk domains supported by a common "backbone"

MRG solution since 2016

AI governance solution since 2022

Community involvement

AI legislation

AI technical standards

Academic and industry partnerships



# tillit

# IBM Technology Atlas

We are writing the next chapter in Computing with six technology roadmaps that will bring a new era of performance and efficiency to information technology and business.





# 2030+

Build adaptable and generalist AI for effective human-machine collaboration.	Our AI models will be composed of modules with different cognitive abilities (e.g., perception, memory, emotion, reasoning, and action), enabling them to exhibit behavioral norms for social interactions and mutual theory of mind.
Why this matters for our clients and the world	By being able to predict, act, plan, and adapt to new situations and environments, these unified neural architectures will enable a broad variety of use cases that require effective human-machine collaboration.
The technologies and innovations that will make this possible	Memory encodings of different sensory perceptions (e.g., visual, olfactory) will make AI weigh rewards and threats, safely interact with the world, and find optimal ways to achieve goals. Algorithms will be combined with hardware to natively support heterogeneity in neurons and neural connections in a similar fashion to biological intelligence.

# What's Next in AI is foundation models at scale

AI is revolutionizing how business gets done, but popular models can be costly and are often proprietary. At IBM Research, we're designing powerful new foundation models and generative AI systems with trust and transparency at their core. We're working to drastically lower the barrier to entry for AI development, and to do that, we're committed to an open-source approach to enterprise AI.

Featured topics:	
Foundation Models	$\rightarrow$
Generative AI	$\rightarrow$
Trustworthy AI	$\rightarrow$
AI Hardware	$\rightarrow$



#### research.ibm.com/artificial-intelligence

Privacy, data, and AI regulations and enforcement activities are increasing



#### **Privacy laws and regulations**

15 <u>US states</u> have passed comprehensive privacy bills, three of them will become effective in 2024.

India's Digital Personal Data Protection Act will become effective in 2024, including fines for non-compliance up to \$30M.

<u>US Executive Order limits bulk transfer of specified types of sensitive data to certain countries.</u>

#### AI laws and regulations

The <u>EU AI Act</u> was passed in March 2024 and includes fines of up to **7% of a company's annual revenues** for noncompliance.

Canada, Brazil and Korea progress toward adoption of AI laws.

A number of <u>US states</u> have already adopted AI laws, and AI laws are progressing in several others.

<u>US Executive Order</u> directs new standards for AI safety and security.

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#### Provider (tilbyder)

🗂 Copy URL

Part of Chapter I: General Provisions

#### Article 4: Al literacy

Date of entry into force:	According to:	Inherited from
2 February 2025	Article 113(a)	Chapter I
See here for a full implementa	tion timeline.	

#### SUMMARY +

Providers and deployers of AI systems shall take measures to ensure, to their best extent, a sufficient level of AI literacy of their staff and other persons dealing with the operation and use of AI systems on their behalf, taking into account their technical knowledge, experience, education and training and the context the AI systems are to be used in, and considering the persons or groups of persons on whom the AI systems are to be used.

#### Deployer (bruker)

A natural or legal person, public authority, agency or other body that <u>develops</u> an AI system or a general purpose AI model or that has an AI system or a general purpose AI model developed and places them on the market or puts the system into service under its own name or trademark, whether for payment or free of charge.

Any natural or legal person, public authority, agency or other body **using** an AI system under its authority except where the AI system is used in the course of a personal non-professional activity.

### How are AI systems classified?

#### Unacceptable Risk

Prohibited because uses pose an unacceptable risk to the safety, security and fundamental rights of people.

#### High Risk

Output Description
Output
Output Description
Output Description
Out

Permitted, subject to compliance with the requirements of the AI Act.

#### Transparency Risk

Permitted, subject to specific transparency and disclosure obligations where uses pose a limited risk.

#### Minimal or No Risk

Permitted, with no additional AI Act requirements where uses pose minimal risk.

### Risk-based approach: overview

Classification	Description	Compliance level	Use case examples
Prohibited AI uses	Prohibited because uses pose an unacceptable risk to the safety, security and fundamental rights of people.	Prohibition	Use of AI for social scoring which could lead to detrimental treatment, emotional recognition systems in the workplace, biometric categorization to infer sensitive data, and predictive policing of individuals, among other uses. Some exemptions will apply.
High-risk AI uses	Permitted, subject to compliance with the requirements of the AI Act.	Significant	Use of AI in recruitment, biometric identification surveillance systems, safety components, access to essential private and public services, and safety of critical infrastructure.
'Transparency' Risk AI uses	Permitted, subject to specific transparency and disclosure obligations where uses pose a limited risk.	Limited	Certain AI systems that interact directly with people, and visual or audio "deepfake" content that has been manipulated by an AI system.
Minimal risk AI uses	Permitted, with no additional AI Act requirements where uses pose minimal risk.	Minimal	By default, all other AI systems that do not fall into the above categories.

### Elements of AI risk



#### Use Case Capture workflow



### watsonx.governance



### watsonx.governance Conceptual mapping of provisions of the EU AI Act



# Nearly all available public data is now represented in foundation models



# Less than 1% of all enterprise data is represented in foundation models



### Why you must choose a base model carefully

 $\rightarrow$  The base model should be transparent so that you know what its contents are.

→ Because when adding your data, you need to know with what you're mixing it. → The resulting combination is what your enterprise will consume.







# A base model must give you

→ Performance and transparency
→ Broad commercial rights
→ Indemnification

### 18 models all with APACHE2







#### Base

Granite-34B-Code-Base Granite-20B-Code-Base Granite-8B-Code-Base Granite-3B-Code-Base

#### Instruction-tuned

Granite-34B-Code-Instruct Granite-20B-Code-Instruct Granite-8B-Code-Instruct Granite-3B-Code-Instruct

#### IBM Granite Time Series models

Granite-TimeSeries-TTM Granite-TimeSeries-PatchTSMixer Granite-TimeSeries-PatchTST IBM Granite Language models

**English Base** Granite-7B-Base

English Instruction-tuned Granite-7B-Instruct



#### IBM Granite Geospatial models

#### Earth

Granite-EarthObservation-HLS-Biomass Granite-EarthObservation-HLS-CanopyHeight Granite-EarthObservation-HLS-Landslide

#### Weather and climate

Granite-WeatherClimate-Precip-Downscaling Granite-WeatherClimate-WindForecasting



Start from a trusted base model Create a new representation of your data

### RAG (Retrieval-Augmented Generation)

- $\rightarrow$  Useful application pattern
- $\rightarrow$  Does not represent enterprise data in the model weights
- $\rightarrow$  Does not improve the model itself



### Fine-tuning

 $\rightarrow$  Useful to customize for a specific use case using enterprise data

- $\rightarrow$  Leads to proliferation of models
- $\rightarrow$  Specializes models at the cost of generality



### We've invented a new methodology

 $\rightarrow$  Makes LLMs truly open-source with collaborative model development

- $\rightarrow$  Allows LLMs to learn as humans do, using knowledge and skills
- $\rightarrow$  Enables incremental skill teaching



### InstructLab









Accelerating how enterprises work with Al Simplifying data access to customize Al Helping enterprises govern Al

### AI assistants are the experience layer for generative AI



Adoption patterns Enterprises adopting AI assistants for different lines of business to boost productivity

**ISVs** building AI assistants with embedded FMs to unlock more value from the software

watsonx assistants	watsonx Orchestrate	watsonx Assistant	<b>watsonx</b> Code Assistant
Purpose-built to increase productivity	Harness the power of AI and automation to free up individuals from tedious tasks	Build better virtual agents, to deliver consistent and intelligent customer care	Accelerate development, application modernization, and assist with IT operations
Tailored			
Automated Integrated	watsonx Assistant for Z	<b>watsonx</b> BI Assistant	
	Use generative AI to transform engagement and interaction with the mainframe	Get AI-powered insights in seconds from your personal business analyst and advisor	

IBM AI can be consumed as a platform, assistants, or in products



AI and data platform

Build and run on IBM's enterprise-grade, cloudnative, AI and data platform, watsonx, that helps clients simplify how they build and apply foundation models and generative AI.

AI assistants

Empower individuals in your organization with AI assistants built on watsonx to do work without expert knowledge across a variety of business processes and applications.



AI products

Consume the benefits of generative AI and foundation models in IBM products embedded with watsonx, to make to you and your employees more responsive, productive and resilient.



Partners' products

Consume the benefits of generative AI and foundation models in our partners' software products embedded with watsonx (e.g., SAP) where IBM helps them deliver incremental innovation faster.

#### The value of the ecosystem

IBM works with strategic partners to help clients scale AI





#### Hybrid cloud and AI

- Watsonx available on AWS as SaaS solution and AWS Marketplace watsonx.ai and watsonx.governance available by 2024
- Expertise in Amazon, SageMaker, CodeWhisperer, and Amazon Bedrock
- AWS to bring generative AI solutions and dedicated expertise to clients<sup>3</sup>

#### SAMSUNG

#### Consumer experience

 Samsung SDS America partners with IBM to introduce groundbreaking new solutions like SDS Zero Touch Mobility. IBM's launch of watsonx has inspired Samsung to explore the immense potential of watson.ai and it's generative AI capabilities<sup>5</sup>



#### Customer transformation

- Unlocking the power of complementary AI and generative AI technologies
- Extend the value of Salesforce platform with watsonx
- Transforming customer, partner and employee experiences using generative AI<sup>2</sup>



#### Core operations, industry solutions

- Launching new watsonx solutions to include the recently announced SAP generative AI assistant, SAP Joule
- Building on recent work embedding Watson AI into SAP reaching 37,000+ SAP clients<sup>1</sup>



#### Hybrid cloud and AI

- Watsonx plans underway, today can be sold in a container to run on Azure
- Microsoft Generative AI Center of Excellence
- IBM Consulting Azure OpenAI Service available on Azure Marketplace - fully managed AI service to help with strategy, hackathon & implementation<sup>4</sup>

Leverage validated integrations of your existing technology	aws	cirata	CLOUDERA
investments and extend capabilities through the watsonx platform	Enables companies to quickly and responsibly scale AI workloads using a comprehensive stack of generative AI.	With IBM watsonx.data data store, you can optimize Cirata as a data warehouse with a shared metadata layer across all clouds and on-premises.	Seamlessly integrates with watsonx.data, enabling clients to access and share a single copy of data without duplication or the need for ETL.
DΛΤΛSTΛX	elastic	Hugging Face	intel.
Vector Search offers an integrated solution with IBM watsonx for contextual data, data pipelines, and memory storage in a user- friendly cloud platform.	By using IBM Watson Discovery, powered by Elasticsearch, clients can use semantic search and generative AI to provide real-time conversational answers based on proprietary data.	Watsonx and Hugging Face help enterprises build, deploy, and customize foundation models across multiple domains and support a range of NLP tasks.	Optimize the watsonx.data stack and achieve breakthrough performance through our joint technological contributions to the Presto open-source community.
MongoDB.	🔿 Meta	SingleStore	<b>vm</b> ware <sup>®</sup>
MongoDB Vector Search and IBM watsonx.ai AI studio unlock the most powerful combination of traditional and generative AI for developers.	Meta provides state-of-the-art Llama models on watsonx, as well as collaborating on key open- source AI technologies such as PyTorch, Presto, and Velox.	Offers features such as semantic search, fast data ingestion, low- latency response times for serving foundation models, traditional ML & handling highly concurrent queries.	Enables clients to use IBM watsonx AI capabilities, regardless of where their operations are located while maintaining full control and compliance over their data.

# **use cases**

## Boost employee productivity with RAG

<b>—</b> •	Projects / Q&A Demo Prompt Lab		
	Questions about an article Answering question about a body of text	AI guardrails on	
	Answer the following que	Structured Freeform	
	###		
	### Generate →	Questions 1:	
		Questions 2: Answer:	
		Questions 3: Answer:	

## Create content quickly with generative AI



## Get chatbots up and running quickly



### Enable developers to code efficiently



### Reinvent customer experiences with your data



# Unlock insights and uncover trends hidden in your

data



# de som lykkes

"best-in class Al performers build capabilities across six key areas, in a holistic, integrated way with trust at the core"





**Data and technology** 

Do our governance processes prioritize data security and enable trustworthy AI?



How are we attracting talent with data and AI skills and developing expertise across the enterprise?

Culture and adoption

What level of change management support is available to bolster AI adoption?

# DJINN

Google

djinn itromsø

#### itromso.no

https://www.itromso.no › nyheter › kan-vinne-journalis...

#### Kan vinne «Journalistenes Oscar

6. mars 2024 — Ved hjelp av kunstig intelligens har Giske og kollegene hans, i samarbeid med IBM og bergensbedriften Visito, lært opp **DJINN** til å finne viktig ...

#### Den norske dataforening

https://www.dataforeningen.no > ny-ai-drevet-losning-r...

#### Ny Al-drevet løsning revolusjonerer journalistikken i Norge

13. mai 2024 — I dag er «**Djinn**» ikke bare et verktøy for **iTromsø**, men en integrert del av den daglige journalistikken i 34 aviser over hele Norge.



D

visito.no

https://visito.no > aktuelt > fra-ide-til-produksjon-djinn-...

#### Fra idé til produksjon: Djinn med iTromsø - Visito

14. juni 2024 — "**Djinn**" (Data journalism interface for newsgathering and notifications) startet som idé hos Mediehuset **iTromsø**, da ved navnet «Byggebot».



INMA: International News Media Association https://www.inma.org > Djinn-D... · Oversett denne siden

Djinn — Data Journalism Interface for Newsgathering and ...

Artificial Intelligence: **iTromsø** started out wanting to utilize machine learning and AI technology to help our journalists reduce the amount of time spent ...



Kampanje.com

https://kampanje.com > premium > januar-2024 > innsikt

#### Norsk lokalavis vekker oppsikt på tech-messe i Barcelona

24. jan. 2024 — **Djinn** er ifølge avisen en KI-bot som anvender veiledet maskinlæring og andre KI-systemer, der journalister trener algoritme til å finne nyheter ...

PRESSMEDDELANDE 2024-08-30

### Atea lanserar Al-drivna maskeringstjänster för offentlig sektor

Atea kommer tillsammans med Lidingö stad, Kungsbacka kommun och Skaraborgs kommunalförbund ta fram en innovativ maskeringstjänst inom ramen för projektet Rätt till insyn. Maskeringstjänsten kommer fundamentalt förändra hur kommuner och offentliga aktörer hanterar allmänna handlingar i linje med Offentlighetsprincipen.



Simon Norman är innovationsansvarig för Application Engineering på Atea.



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